

Britain is a society of haves and have-nots

Battle of Britain

This year has been rocky for many Britons who have faced turbulent times :



Unfulfilled promises, verbal Battle of Britain rages on as the immigration policy boat rocks

2023 THE YEAR THAT WAS – FULL OF INTRIGUE, GAFFES, VOLATILE POLITICS, LAUGHTER AND TEARS

By: Shamlal Puri
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& Senior Editor – UK
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As the hazy winter sun sets on the United Kingdom tomorrow and the curtains come down on 2023, it's time to look back at some of the most significant issues of this year's good, bad and ugly days – and predict the ones that will mark the year ahead. While many affluent people will see the year out with celebrations, cocktails and tantalising midnight feasts costing over £80 a head, the same cannot be said of those struggling for survival. Britain is a society of haves and have-nots. This year has been rocky for many Britons who have faced



Under pressure from the Cabinet to slash migration to the UK, Prime Minister Rishi Sunak is fighting to honour his pledges but has failed so far. His popularity has hit rock bottom within his ruling Tory Party as the country suffers from several crisis.

turbulent times as the country buffeted in the choppy waters of murky politics and a wobbly economy, sparking resentment. A majority of people at the grassroots believe this was a year of anxiety, tensions, and stress exacerbated by the seemingly never-ending cost-of-living crisis, escalating energy costs, job losses, and little hope of a solution ahead. Simply put, life in the UK keeps getting increasingly difficult for millions of people facing issues that the current Government is taking its own time to solve or cannot be bothered to solve. If the UK, like Bhutan, had

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DR Congo election: President Felix Tshisekedi declared landslide winner

Felix Tshisekedi
Africa



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'SUCCESS FORMULA' - SUCCESS SCHOOL

The first condition for success is to set goal
Uzbekistan



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Central conference on work relating to foreign affairs held in Beijing
Xi reviewed the historic achievements

Asia



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Russian attack on Ukraine cities hits deadly new level

At least 30 people have been killed in what Ukraine says is Russia's biggest missile bombardment

Russia-Ukraine



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Motivation Page 8

Fashion Backpage
Anika Islam Aditi A Role Model For All Women



Au revoir, Sahel: Did 2023 crush France's influence in Africa?

Last week, the French embassy in Niger sent a letter to its staff announcing it would be shutting its doors and ending diplomatic services in the West African country. Simultaneously, the last set of French troops in the country boarded flights out from Niamey.

The letter marked the final straw in France's long tumble from grace in Africa as relations with its former colonies – collectively known as "Francafrrique" – deteriorated to a new low this year. The former colonial power, which sees itself as a military power in the

region and has intervened militarily in the troubled Sahel, faces growing anti-French sentiments across the region. Although Paris still maintains a military presence in Cote d'Ivoire, Senegal, Gabon, Djibouti, and Chad, many see 2023 as the year that

marked a significant shrinking of France's hold on its African allies. Here's a timeline of France's 2023 in Africa.

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‘They ordered me to undress’: From Nigeria to Italy, surviving rape

Naomi Iwelu was able to reach Italy but not before enduring unimaginable trauma and violence

By: Pierluigi Bizzini
xxxxxxxxxxxxx

Worth Noting:

- “I got in touch with a friend who was living in Libya at the time,” she says. “We had attended the same school, but we had lost contact with each other. I found her contact on Facebook. She was the one who convinced me to leave Nigeria and said that she would help me to do so.”
- Naomi was told the trip would cost about 4,000 euros (\$4,370), far more than she could raise.
- “I asked my boyfriend at the time for money to help my sister. I lied to him,” she says. “That’s how I sent the money to my friend in Libya, and that’s how the journey started.”



[Omar Houssien/Al Jazeera]

Twenty-five-year-old Naomi Iwelu is now settled, living in a room in the centre of Catania, Sicily. Here she recounts the robberies, betrayals and rape she experienced on her journey from Benin, Nigeria. It was her mother’s death, four years after her father’s, that prompted Naomi to quit school and leave Benin in 2018. As the eldest of six children, all now orphans, continuing her education beyond secondary school was an impossibility. “We couldn’t afford the expenses to continue my studies,” Naomi tells Al Jazeera, “so I started working in bars, restaurants and cleaning.” However, the family’s living conditions deteriorated. Leaving Nigeria to start a

new life in Europe became an ever more considered option. “I got in touch with a friend who was living in Libya at the time,” she says. “We had attended the same school, but we had lost contact with each other. I found her contact on Facebook. She was the one who convinced me to leave Nigeria and said that she would help me to do so.” Naomi was told the trip would cost about 4,000 euros (\$4,370), far more than she could raise. “I asked my boyfriend at the time for money to help my sister. I lied to him,” she says. “That’s how I sent the money to my friend in Libya, and that’s how the journey started.” She set out as part of a group

organised by the contact her friend had provided. Today, she struggles to remember the number of people, only that there were “a lot.” “We spent two weeks in the desert,” she recalls. “There was barely any water for us, and many things happened.” Prompted for details, Naomi becomes silent, speaking volumes. Eventually, she arrived in Tripoli, Libya’s capital, where she stayed for six months, finding cleaning work in a local man’s house. One day on returning home, Naomi found two local men waiting for her. “They were holding a knife. They threatened me and asked for money. But I did not speak Arabic well. I did not understand. Then

they ordered me to undress. That’s how they both raped me,” she says. Despite the experience, Naomi had no option but to continue her work, eventually raising the money for her passage to Europe. “The journey was extremely hard. There were many of us in a rubber dinghy,” she says, describing how she had been sick throughout the crossing. After reaching Lampedusa, the Italian doctors who examined her told her she was pregnant. “I didn’t know I was pregnant. It was so painful for me,” she says. “I wanted to study, and for that, I had to get [an] abortion. I didn’t want the baby.” Naomi was eventually able to secure an abortion, and

now, having graduated from an Italian school, she works in a restaurant a few steps away from Via Etnea, Catania’s central street. She remains in regular contact with her family in Nigeria and sends them what money she can. “I miss them a lot, but I don’t want them to make the same journey as me and experience what I experienced,” she says. This article is the fifth of a five-part series of portraits of refugees from different countries, with diverse backgrounds, bound by shared fears and hopes as they enter 2024. Read the first, second, third and fourth parts here.

Source: Al Jazeera

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TECH

The Role Of Digital Information Technologies In The Implementation Of Cashless Plastic Cards In Banks

By: Lapasova Marguba Zakir
xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Abstract: The article contains a number of points regarding the analysis of the implementation of cashless settlements in commercial banks of Uzbekistan.

Keywords: Plastic cards, digital technologies, mobile banking, SMS-banking, Bank-Client, retail banking services, banking system.

Enter. Currently, the process of opening plastic cards to customers is quickly prepared by commercial banks in our country through modern (EISA) programs.

The main part
In the conditions of financial globalization, the competition between banks to attract large corporate clients has increased, and the market of banking services in Uzbekistan is becoming one of the promising areas of ensuring bank income and competitiveness. At the moment, retail services occupy a special place in the market of banking services, and they are mainly aimed at satisfying the population's demand for financial and banking services. It is known that retail banking services are distinguished by a number of features; in particular, individuals are the main consumers, although the volume of transactions is small, costs are higher compared to corporate banking services, and services are aimed at meeting personal requirements. The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat

Mirziyoyev Miromonovich stated in his address to the Oliy Majlis that "wide implementation of digital technologies in the activities of banks will be in the center of our attention."

The volume of retail banking services provided by commercial banks of our Republic is increasing year by year. The number of deposits intended for the population is increasing, the volume of transactions with plastic cards is increasing, and the practice of issuing consumer and mortgage loans is improving.

Resolution 2751 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 2, 2017 "to further encourage the development of the cashless settlement system, to meet the needs for plastic cards, terminals and related equipment, as well as non-bank transfer of funds special attention is focused on reducing turnover

The decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for the further development of the cashless payment system based on plastic cards" No. PQ-433 of August 3, 2006 is provided at the beginning of the second letter of paragraph 1 to extend the period of validity of customs privileges until January 1, 2020.

Bank microprocessor plastic cards, manufacturers of payment terminals, processing centers of retail payment systems are effective from imported raw materials, consumables and compo-



Lapasova Marguba Zakir

nents, software tools and licenses for the production of plastic cards, terminals, ATMs, infokiosks and other equipment. or ensure strict-

ly targeted use and calculations using them, develop them in the future.

Lapasova is the daughter of

Marguba Zakir is a Student of the Jizzakh branch of the National University of Uzbekistan

Worth Noting:

- Resolution 2751 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 2, 2017 "to further encourage the development of the cashless settlement system, to meet the needs for plastic cards, terminals and related equipment, as well as non-bank transfer of funds special attention is focused on reducing turnover
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I HAVE THE RIGHT TO LIVE LIFE MY WAY...

By: Kusum Singh ‘VIP’
xxxxxxxxxxxxx

.....

Life is so full of fun and laughter and troubles...
Everyone has their basket of problems
Some fight them bravely and win their right to smile
Others drown in their sorrows, sinking to depths of depression
Count me out of those who get depressed...
I want to be different...
I have the right to smile and laugh at all these times
Flutter my wings of happiness like a free bird
I have the right to live and savour every moment...
All for myself
I have the right to think the way I want to...
No one to stop me
No one to pull me back from the gates of joy
I have the God-given the right to dream my dreams,
To fulfil my cherished desires...
I have the right to try my best to do my best...
Yes, I have the right to live for myself
To smile under the clear blue sky, watching the clouds floating inde-

pendently,
I have the right to spread my wings and fly out to happiness, joy and the world that takes me under its wing.
I have the right to live and savour every moment...
No one to stop me
Hold me back from the gates of freedom...

Kusum Singh, fondly known as ‘VIP’, is a 38-year-old career educationist and Arts and Crafts teacher in Haryana, India. She loves to dabble in poetry in her spare time. She is passionate about travelling, reading and dancing. She has a YouTube Channel on Solo Travel, which has a considerable following at home and abroad.



Kusum Singh ‘VIP’ believes every woman is entitled to freedom and the right to enjoy life and that no one should be suppressed or subjugated to unnecessary control.

Burundi

Burundi’s leader hits out over gay rights and aid

By: BBC

Burundi’s President Évariste Ndayishimiye has said that homosexuals in his country “should be stoned”. Responding to a reporter’s question, Mr Ndayishimiye, a fervent Catholic, said powerful nations “should keep” their aid if it comes with an obligation to give rights to homosexuals.

Some African leaders have in the past accused donor countries of trying to impose their values on the continent.

Homosexual sex is illegal in Burundi, punishable by up to two years in jail.

In an interview with the BBC last month, Ghanaian Catholic Cardinal Peter Turkson said homosexuality should not be a criminal offence and people should be helped to understand the issue better.

But his views are at odds with many conservative Christians on the continent. More than 30 African countries outlaw homosexual sex.

Talking to journalists at a press conference, President Ndayishimiye used a Bible reference to say that



President Ndayishimiye, a fervent Catholic, had been asked about LGBT rights at a press conference. Photo AFP

God was opposed to homosexuality adding that it was no longer an issue in Burundi.

He had been asked about alleged pressure from Western countries for LGBT rights to be respected.

“For me, I think that if we find these

people in Burundi they should be taken to stadiums and be stoned, and doing so would not be a crime,” he said.

Mr Ndayishimiye suggested that homosexuality was like “choosing between Satan and God”.

“If you want to choose Satan now go and live in those countries [in the West] and I think those who strive to go there want to acquire those habits, they should remain there and never bring them to us,” the president added.

In a rare court case in August, seven people were sentenced to between one and two years in prison after they were found guilty of engaging in homosexual acts – a charge they denied.

Homosexual sex is also illegal in many other countries in the region, including in Uganda, which in May tightened its law further to include a possible death penalty for what is described as “aggravated homosexuality”. This includes having gay sex with someone below the age of 18 or where someone is infected with a life-long illness such as HIV.

The fresh measures led the World Bank to halt new loans to Uganda and the US to pull Uganda out of a preferential trade agreement and impose visa restrictions on key officials.

Ugandan rights groups are currently challenging the law in the courts.

Ghanaian MPs are also considering a bill that would make identifying as LGBT punishable with a three-year prison sentence. People who campaign for LGBT rights could also face up to 10 years in jail.

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Russia reopens embassy in Burkina Faso

Russia has reopened its embassy in Burkina Faso after it was shut more than 30 years ago, officials have said. Burkina Faso was a close ally of former colonial power France, but has pivoted towards Russia since the military seized power in a coup in 2022.

The junta has expelled French diplomats and has shut France's military base in the country.

At the same time, it has been strengthening military and diplomatic ties with Russia.

France had condemned the coup in Burkina Faso, as well as in neighbouring Mali and Niger.

Russian President Vladimir Putin announced plans to reopen the embassy during the Russia-Africa summit in St Petersburg in July.

The embassy was closed in 1992 as Moscow reduced its involvement in Africa following the end of the Cold War and the collapse of the Soviet Union.

The embassy was reopened at a ceremony in Burkina Faso's capital, Ouagadougou, Russia's state-owned news agency Tass reported.

Russia has not yet named the head of the mission.

Russia's ambassador to Ivory Coast, Alexei Saltykov, said he would head it until Mr Putin made an appointment, AFP news agency reports.

He described the West African state as "an old partner with whom we have solid and friendly ties".

Under Mr Putin, Russia has made a



Burkina Faso's military ruler Capt Ibrahim Traoré attended a Russia-Africa summit in July. Photo AFP

huge push in recent years to regain influence in Africa.

Burkina Faso's Defence Minister, Col Kassoum Coulibaly, held talks with his Russian counterpart Sergei Shoigu in Moscow last month, in the latest meeting between military officials from the two countries.

Col Coulibaly said the talks had reached a "practical phase" as Burki-

na Faso's army tried to strengthen its capabilities.

Along with Mali and Niger, Burkina Faso has been battling an Islamist insurgency.

Mali's junta has called in Russia's Wagner mercenary group to help fight the militants while expelling French troops.

Burkina Faso's junta has denied al-

legations, made last year by Ghana's President Nana Akufo-Addo, that it too has brought in Wagner.

In other areas of co-operation, Burkina Faso signed a deal with Russia in July for the construction of a nuclear power plant to increase its energy supply.

Less than a quarter of the country's population has access to electricity.

Last month, Russia also sent a team of doctors to help Burkina Faso deal with deadly outbreaks of dengue fever and chikungunya.

BBC

Empowering Africa

The 7th "Atoms Empowering Africa" online video competition launched by Rosatom



ROSATOM, the Russian state corporation specializing in nuclear energy, is pleased to announce the launch of the seventh annual online video competition, "Atoms Empowering Africa".

This competition, open to students and young professionals aged between 18 and 35, aims to ignite interest in science and technology among African youth.

Atoms Empowering Africa invites participants to create a short video on the "Benefits of Nuclear Energy in Africa" topic. The jury of representatives from wide range of respected field organizations, such as AFCONE, Ethiopian Nuclear Expert Group, WIN Africa and others, will

select three winning teams. These teams will be rewarded with a fully paid trip to Russia to experience world-renowned tourist attractions. The trip also includes visiting nuclear facilities where they explore new technologies and learn more about their benefits for humanity and improving the quality of people's lives. Some other participants will be rewarded with special prizes for their outstanding work.

"Nuclear energy holds immense potential for Africa, offering numerous benefits for the continent's sustainable development. By embracing nuclear technology, African countries can foster economic growth, create job opportunities, and drive

innovation in various sectors, including healthcare, agriculture, and industry. The Atoms Empowering Africa competition serves as a platform to raise awareness about these benefits and inspire the next generation of African scientists and engineers to explore the potential of nuclear energy", said Ryan Collyer, Chief Executive Officer of Rosatom Central and Southern Africa.

The competition was first initiated in 2015, and since then, more than 60 winners have received prizes, one-third of whom visited Russian nuclear facilities in Moscow, Sosnovy Bor, Obninsk, Tomsk, Novovoronezh, and others. The competition was featured in international

and regional media such as Reuters, The Guardian, AllAfrica, ESI Africa, Engineering News, The Citizen, Business Report and others.

"Atoms Empowering Africa has become a platform for young African talents to showcase their creativity and passion for science and technology. ROSATOM strongly believes that the youth play a vital role in achieving the United Nations Sustainability goals, specifically, in the fight against climate change", asserted Ryan Collyer. "We are thrilled to continue supporting the development of African youth and promoting the benefits of nuclear energy through this competition", he added. If you are from the age of 18 to 35 and interested in nuclear, create a short video on the topic "Benefits of Nuclear Energy in Africa", taking into account the formal guidelines below, and send it to email atomsempoweringafrica@yandex.ru or by the link to the online submission form <http://tinyurl.com/AtomsEmpoweringAfrica>

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An individual or a team of up to 3 people may submit one application. Video length is up to 75 seconds. Both professional and smartphone

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Video can be live-action or animation.

Video narration language is either English or features English subtitles. The name(s) of the creator(s) and the name of the university (if so) must be written in the first frame of the video.

The video must be published on Facebook with no restrictions on its visibility for any Facebook visitors.

The post must tag @RosatomAfrica and @RosatomMENA Facebook page and contain hashtags: #NuclearDoesntWasteTime, #AtomsEmpoweringAfrica, #RosatomCompetition. No copyright violations (all videos should be compliant with Copyright and Rules for posting Content set up on Facebook).

No harmful or offensive behavior, discrimination of any kind. Be friendly and polite.

Applicants must submit their applications before the deadline to the email atomsempoweringafrica@yandex.ru or by the link to the online submission form <http://tinyurl.com/AtomsEmpoweringAfrica>

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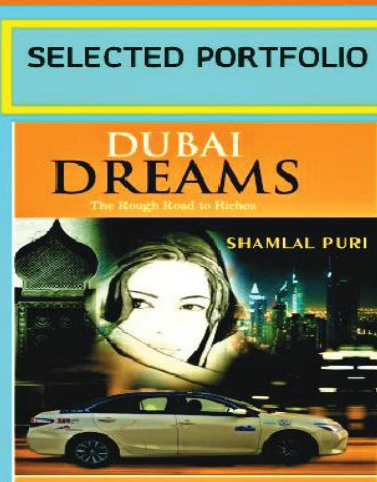
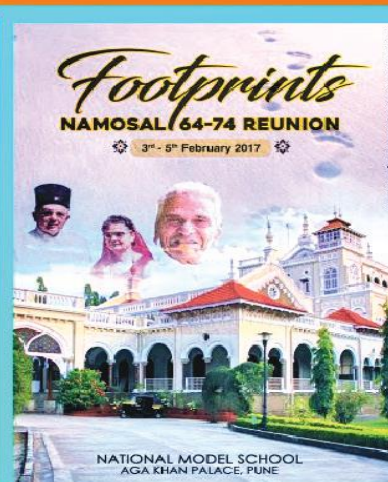
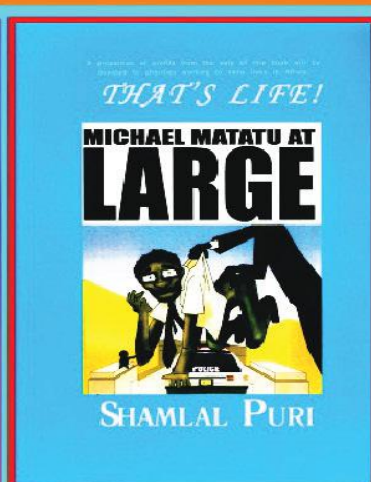
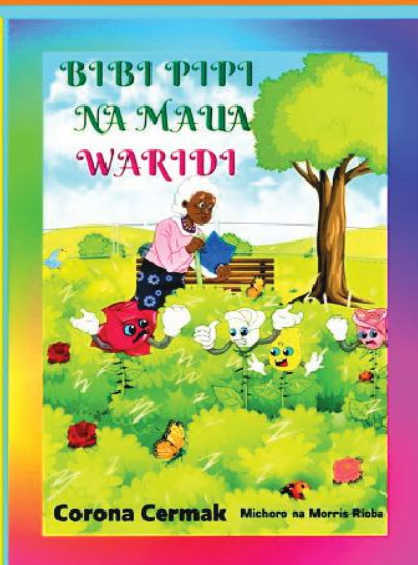
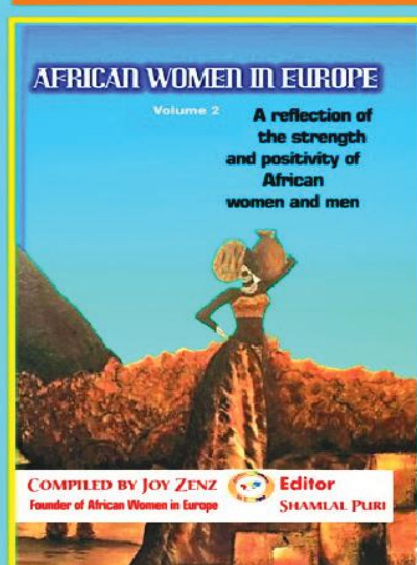
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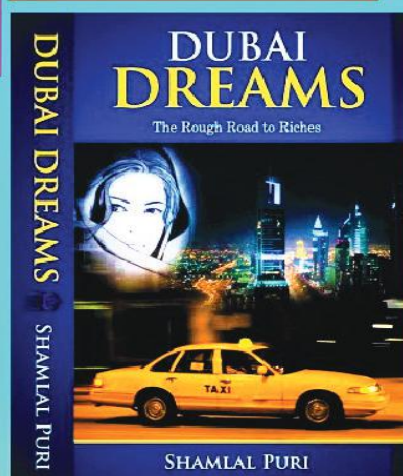
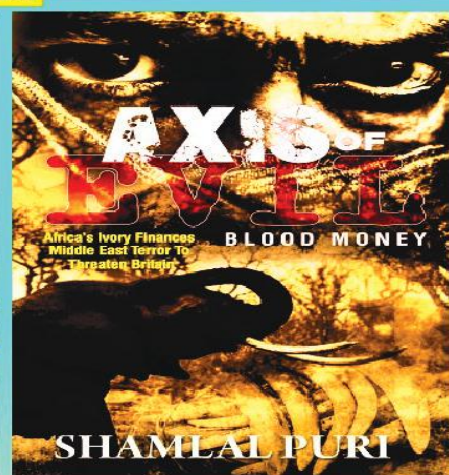
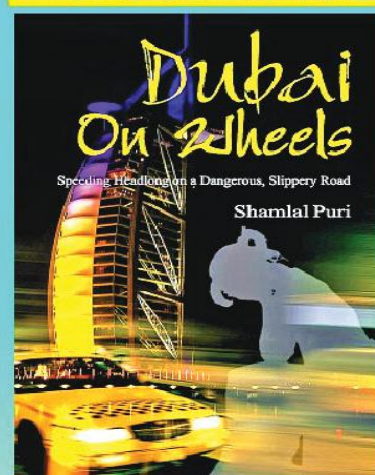
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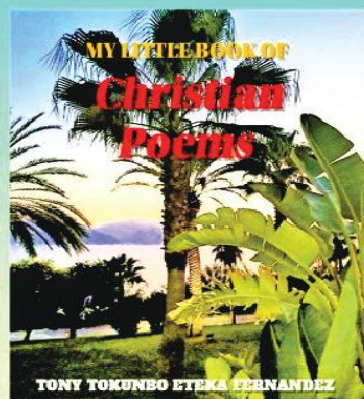
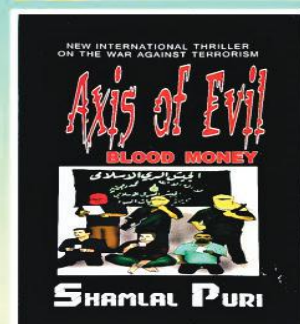
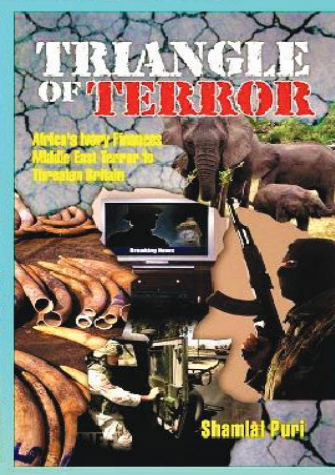
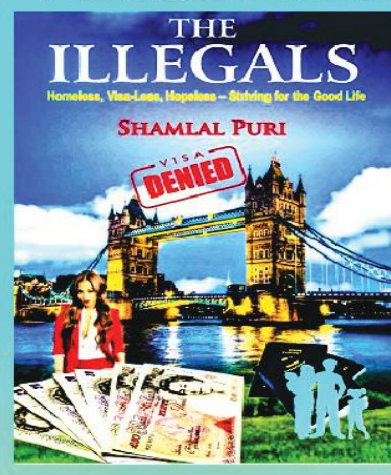
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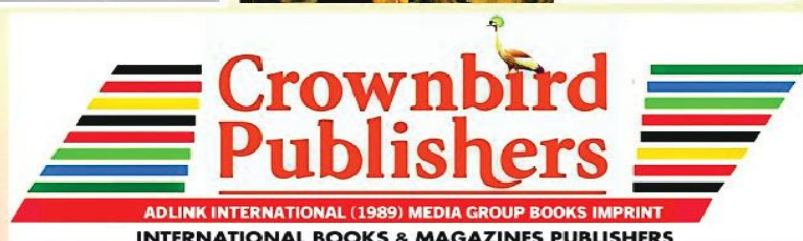


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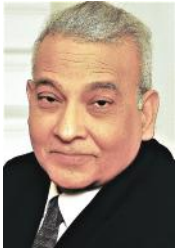
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UK News

Unfulfilled promises, verbal Battle of Britain rages on as the immigration policy boat rocks

2023 THE YEAR THAT WAS – FULL OF INTRIGUE, GAFFES, VOLATILE POLITICS, LAUGHTER AND TEARS



By: Shamlal Puri
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& Senior Editor – UK
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Contd from Page 1

Worth Noting:

- Covid-19 made an unwelcome return, forcing the Government to offer the sixth booster vaccine to vulnerable Britons.
- People who discarded their masks are now strongly advised to mask up again to ensure it does not become a pandemic again.
- Britons can be stubborn. They stopped wearing masks when the Government declared it was not necessary to wear them. They did not stop to think that it was not the Government diktat that forced them to mask up but common sense and self-preservation.
- Travelling on public transport, you can count the number of passengers wearing masks on five fingers of your left hand – that's it.
- The Government of Rishi Sunak, which took power on 25 October 2022, was engrossed with its agenda of slashing immigration, overshadowing the other arms of the nation's needs that received comparatively scant attention.

an Indicator of Happiness Levels instead of measuring GDP, this country could have a low nadir of Happiness.

The British Government would not risk measuring Happiness here because they know very well that they don't have a prescription for Happiness; they don't even have the ingredients, moaned a Londoner. Remember Covid-19?

Covid-19 made an unwelcome return, forcing the Government to offer the sixth booster vaccine to vulnerable Britons.

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The Government of Rishi Sunak, which took power on 25 October 2022, was engrossed with its agenda of slashing immigration, overshadowing the other arms of the nation's needs that received comparatively scant attention.

The Government had its share of failures, forcing critics to accuse Prime Minister Rishi Sunak of incompetence.

Their preoccupation with Sunak's five-point Tory agenda, which sought to slash net migration using the Rwanda Asylum Policy to deport paperless migrants, created tensions.

It was also the money the Government had paid some £240 million to finance its Rwanda Policy, deporting asylum seekers some 4,000 miles away in the bowels of Africa to a country with a bloody past and genocide that slaughtered 800,000 Rwandese.

The former Home Secretary Suella Braverman was sacked because of profound differences with the Prime Minister, who, in the public, appeared to support Braverman. But behind the closed doors of Downing Street,

there was a yawning difference in their policies.

Suella's sacking widened the gap between the left and right wing of the Tory Party. Critics claimed a plot was underway to oust Rishi Sunak from Downing Street and instal a right-wing Tory face, probably Suella Braverman or a close ally.

Former Home Secretary Priti Patel's name was also mentioned in the media as among those who criticised Sunak's Government.

Patel was in former Prime Minister Boris Johnson's cabinet, and along with him, she was the architect of the first Rwanda Asylum Policy discredited agreement signed in Kigali in 2022 that the Supreme Court in London threw out because of human rights issues.

Sunak picked up the pieces of that tattered pact and resurrected the Rwanda Agreement, which Suella's successor, Home Secretary James Cleverly, signed in Kigali this year.

Sunak believed that his version had bypassed the Supreme Court's objections, but it led to further controversy.

Even though he won the Parliamentary vote by a mere 44 votes, declaring Rwanda a safe place to send UK asylum seekers, the pact still faces legal challenges.

The opposition had to criticise the agreement, but Sunak's Immigration Minister Robert Jenrick resigned, saying the agreement was not tough enough.

Braverman wrote a scathing letter to Sunak accusing him of failures in fulfilling his declared immigration control policy.

Critics said she was probably building a right-wing platform to oust Rishi from Downing Street. Even when she returned to the back benches, Suella continued criticising Sunak's immigration policy.

Bickering within the ruling party is never a good recipe. It happened with Boris Johnson, who was left in limbo when his party members dumped him, and Liz Truss followed.

Liz Truss also saw an end to her 44-day rule in almost



Sacked...former Home Secretary Suella Braverman was shown the door by Prime Minister Rishi Sunak recently leading to a major reshuffle. Photo Courtesy.



Downing Street in London, where everything from resignations, gaffes and policy decisions are taken,



James Cleverly was appointed the Home Secretary to replace Suella Braverman, but his gaffes are taking the better of him, leading to demands for his sacking. Photo Twitter.

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the same way when Tory party members ganged up on her.

Suella and Jenrick's departures gave a fresh headache to Rishi Sunak, who was already struggling to keep the party together.

Added to Sunak's headaches is the gaffe-prone new Home Secretary James Cleverly, who, his critics say, earns the unwelcome reputation of a motor mouth.

UK-based Left Foot Forward, an online newsletter, has compiled a dossier of James Cleverly's gaffes with examples.

The minister appeared to forget his new job title in the first blunder since becoming home secretary. Speaking at the Association of Police and Crime Commissioners and National Police Chiefs Council joint summit on 16 November, the former foreign secretary said: "I want to feel that you can speak with me and my team at the Foreign... Old habits die hard," as the audience broke out in laughter.

In an interview with the BBC's Charlie Stayt, the Home Secretary squirmed when he was pressed about whether he had described the Government's controversial Rwanda scheme as 'batshit'.

Labour's Yvette Cooper made the claim in the Commons following the Supreme Court's torpedoing of the Government's contentious deportation plan. When pressed about the comment by Stayt, Cleverly tried to deflect from the question by describing the story as "Parliamentary theatre."

In the run-up to the local elections in May, government ministers were told to get out on the doorsteps to 'turbocharge' the Tory election plan. The then-foreign secretary did that and was keen to share his campaigning efforts online.

But in one promotional clip, the minister failed to pronounce the name of the local Conservative candidate he was with then and adequately forgot where they were, having to be prompted by the candidate.

The election campaign video went viral and was blasted as one of the worst social media clips ever tweeted by a cabinet minister.

During the media rounds following Liz Truss and Kwasi Kwarteng's mini-bud-



Winter of discontent...a placard during workers' union strike in London says it all about the pay crisis in the National Health Service. Photo SHAMLAL PURI

get, the then-foreign secretary was interviewed by Sky News. Attempting to pin the fallout over the budget on anyone but the Government, Cleverly told Kay Burley it was the fault of Labour's "negative narrative." In another awkward moment in the same interview, Cleverly had to be reminded about the Bank of England's intervention to 'save our economy.' The intervention was made after Truss and Kwarteng's mini-budget sent the markets into freefall.

As Truss was under growing pressure to clarify her position on the welfare system, Cleverly added fuel to the fire by telling BBC Breakfast that the public should expect an announcement on benefits policy "in the early part of next year," despite expectations that the PM would unveil her plan in a matter of weeks.

The BBC later revealed the cabinet minister had reported he "misspoke" during the exchange, and his revelations about a policy announcement date were incorrect.

The recent blunder was unforgivable in the eyes of Cleverly's critics, leading to an outcry and calls for his resignation. It took Sunak an uncomfortable time to say he had confidence in his Home Secretary.



Hundreds of Doctors took to the streets to demand pay raises as the National Health Service services were hit hard with thousands of cancelled appointments.



Tight finances forced bargain hunters to be on the lookout for low-priced, end-of-the-range goods. Photo SHAMLAL PURI



The elderly and the vulnerable received their sixth Covid-19 booster vaccine amid fears that the dreaded disease had returned to the UK. Photo Courtesy. SHAMLAL PURI

Contd Page 13

DR Congo

Tshisekedi re-elected DR Congo president as opposition calls vote a ‘farce’

Felix Tshisekedi wins a landslide victory to secure a second term in election the opposition has labelled a ‘farce’.

By: Al Jazeera and news agencies
xxxxxxxxxxxx

Worth Noting:

- The DR Congo has a history of disputed elections that can turn violent, and many of its citizens harbour little trust in the country’s institutions.
- Before the results were announced Sunday, opposition candidates, including Katumbi, said they rejected the results and called on the population to mobilise.
- The logistical problems included many polling stations either opening late or not opening at all. Materials were sometimes lacking, and many voter cards were rendered illegible due to smudged ink.
- Voting in the election had to be extended into a second day, something local observers and civil society organisations have deemed illegal, and parts of the country were still casting ballots five days after election day.
- “If a foreign country considers these elections to be elections, there’s a problem,” Fayulu said at a news conference in the capital on Sunday before the results were announced.



DR Congo President Felix Tshisekedi waves to his supporters after casting his ballot inside a polling station in Kinshasa [File: Mosa’ab Elshamy/AP]

The Democratic Republic of Congo’s (DRC) President Felix Tshisekedi won re-election with more than 70 percent of the vote, the country’s election commission has announced. The preliminary results of the December 20 election were announced in the capital, Kinshasa, on Sunday amid demands from the opposition and some civil society groups for the vote to be rerun due to massive logistical problems that put the validity of the outcome into question. Businessman Moise Katumbi finished behind Tshisekedi with 18 percent of the vote. Martin Fayulu, a former oil company executive, received 5 percent, while Nobel Peace Prize winner Denis Mukwege, a physician renowned for treating women brutalised by sexual violence in eastern DR Congo, got less than 1 percent. The election had over 40 percent turnout, with some 18 million people voting. The results will be sent to the constitutional court for confirmation, election chief Denis Kadima said. Opposition candidates op-

posing the results have two days to submit their claims, and the constitutional court has seven days to decide. The final results are expected on January 10, and the president is scheduled to be sworn in at the end of that month. **Opposition labelled election a ‘farce’**

The DR Congo has a history of disputed elections that can turn violent, and many of its citizens harbour little trust in the country’s institutions. Before the results were announced Sunday, opposition candidates, including Katumbi, said they rejected the results and called on the population to mobilise. The logistical problems included many polling stations either opening late or not opening at all. Materials were sometimes lacking, and many voter cards were rendered illegible due to smudged ink. Voting in the election had to be extended into a second day, something local observers and civil society organi-

sations have deemed illegal, and parts of the country were still casting ballots five days after election day. “If a foreign country considers these elections to be elections, there’s a problem,” Fayulu said at a news conference in the capital on Sunday before the results were announced. “It’s a farce, don’t accept [the results].” Earlier this week, confrontations broke out between supporters of Fayulu and police officers. Tear gas was deployed as protesters, who were throwing rocks and barricading themselves inside the opposition headquarters, clashed with law enforcement.

Source: Al Jazeera and news agencies



Leading opposition candidate Moise Katumbi, a millionaire businessman, addresses supporters at a rally in Kinshasa [File: Samy Ntumba Shambuyi/AP]

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- UK-based Left Foot Forward, an online newsletter, has compiled a dossier of James Cleverly's gaffes with examples.
- The minister appeared to forget his new job title in the first blunder since becoming home secretary. Speaking at the Association of Police and Crime Commissioners and National Police Chiefs Council joint summit on 16 November, the former foreign secretary said: "I want to feel that you can speak with me and my team at the Foreign... Old habits die hard," as the audience broke out in laughter.

James Cleverly, while attending a private reception at Downing Street, joked about spiking his wife's drink with a date-rape drug hours after announcing a crackdown on the growing epidemic of spiking women's drinks. Using this drug induces women to be sedated during a date and women to be raped.

He told a group of female guests at the Prime Minister's office that "a little bit of Rohypnol in her drinks every night" was "not really illegal if it's put only a little bit",

His joke went a little further, laughing, that the secret to a long marriage was ensuring your spouse was "someone who is always mildly sedated so she can never realise there are better men out there."

Later, his spokesman said it was an ironic joke, but the damage was done.

This led to his immediate calls for his resignation.

The national daily, The Mirror, did not see anything funny about Cleverly's comment. Even though what is discussed at such receptions is usually kept under wraps, the newspaper revealed the story exclusively as it was in the public interest.

Amid this, and struggling for survival, the Government paid scant attention to other British needs.

Pollsters reached out to read the pulse of the Britons and the issues that were ignored. Statistica, the global researchers' group empowering people with data • Insights and facts across 170 industries and 150+ countries with trending statistics, has come out with interesting information on the UK through its reliable sources. In December 2023, 55 per cent of British people thought that the economy was one of the country's top three issues, compared with 44 per cent who thought that health was one of the top three issues.

Health is also a major issue for people in the UK. The share of people seeing health as a top three issue in January 2023 was the highest since the Omicron wave of COVID-19 the previous winter.

Staffing problems and increased demand for services have plunged the National Health Service (NHS) into a deep crisis, possibly the



A lavish Christmas dinner that only the rich could afford.



Festive fun for those who can afford to jet abroad to celebrate the holiday season. Photo Courtesy



The April strike by doctors caused a lot of disruption to one of the world's best health systems, the National Health Service

worst since its creation in the 1940s. Due to these ongoing problems, the economy and health will remain the main issues for Britons throughout 2023.

Doctors have gone on a second strike this year to demand wage increases that the Government refuses to pay. They allege that the NHS system is so overstretched, making them work so hard that they are burnt out.

NHS staff leave in significant numbers, starving the sound medical care system. There are already 1.3 million cases that will not be attended to during the strike, adding to the 3 million such previous cases built into the system.

People who were diagnosed way back in 2019 are still waiting for surgeries.

The ongoing Cost of Living Crisis afflicting the UK,

driven by rampant inflation, is one of the main concerns of Britons in 2023.

Households in the United Kingdom have experienced a significant fall in living standards since late 2021. As of January 2023, 92 per cent of UK households reported that their cost of living had increased compared with a year earlier. In the same month, 67 per cent of households had experienced monthly increases in their cost of living, down from a peak of 91 per cent in the Summer of 2022. The families in question mainly attributed this increase to higher food, electricity, and fuel costs. The crisis is even more acute for the poorest UK households, which typically spend a higher proportion of their income on food and housing costs. Based on forecasts from the Autumn Budget of 2022, real house-



Many restaurants remained open during Christmas, hoping to attract customers out to celebrate Yuletide. Photo SHAMLAL PURI



Plenty of stock but fewer buyers as the cost-of-living crisis hit the less better-off Britons, Photo SHAMLAL PURI

hold disposable income in the UK will fall by 4.3 per cent in the 2022/23 financial year, the biggest fall in living standards since the mid-1950s, when this data was first produced.

Although the UK economy returned to growth in 2021 and avoided high levels of unemployment, inflation has reached levels not seen for decades. In October 2022, the CPI inflation rate reached 11.1 per cent and was not expected to fall below the Bank of England target of two per cent until at least 2024. While wages are growing, they are not keeping up with these rapid price rises, with regular pay falling by 2.6 per cent in November 2022 when adjusted for inflation.

The war in Ukraine has also exacerbated inflation woes, particularly in food and energy, the two sectors driving much of the high inflation. Among the most concerning issues arising from the war in Ukraine, 60 per cent of people in the UK ranked its impact on the cost of living as a top three issue, second only to the threat of nuclear war. Energy prices, in particular, are hitting UK households hard, especially following an increase

in the energy price cap (a mechanism to limit what suppliers charge per unit of energy) in April 2022. With an additional hike in the price cap expected in October, UK households will feel even more pressure heading into winter. As of May 2022, approximately 67 per cent of UK adults also thought Brexit was making living costs higher, with five per cent believing it was making them lower.

In May 2022, the UK government announced a series of support packages to help deal with the crisis. All UK households received a £400 energy bill grant in the autumn, while around eight million low-income families received a £650 cost of living payment in two instalments. These continued in 2023.

Further measures include an extra winter fuel payment of 350 pounds, an additional disability benefit payment of 150 pounds, and a £150 rebate on council tax in 2022. There is no guarantee these will continue.

Many, however, feel that the Government's reaction to the crisis falls short, with al-

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Au revoir, Sahel: Did 2023 crush France's influence in Africa?

Au revoir, Sahel: Did 2023 crush France's influence in Africa?

By: Shola Lawal

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Worth Noting:

- In March, the Malian government suspended French media from operating in the country as relations between the two governments – already tense since August 8, 2020, when the military government of Colonel Assimi Goita overthrew the France-backed President Ibrahim Boubacar Keita – deteriorated further.
- State-run French media outlets RFI and France 24 were sanctioned for allegedly airing false reports regarding the humanitarian situation in the country. Weeks later, in April, the suspension was escalated to a definitive ban by Mali's media regulatory body.
- Journalist associations as well as international human rights organisations condemned the move. "These suspensions are the latest in a string of actions curtailing press freedom and the freedom of expression in Mali, and come at a time when more, not less, scrutiny is needed," said a spokesperson for Michelle Bachelet, the high commissioner of the United Nations Commission for Human Rights at the time.

February: French troops pull out of Burkina Faso

Following the departure of its 4,500-strong Operation Barkhane force from Mali in August 2022, French troops also pulled out of neighbouring Burkina Faso this February. Their quiet exit on February 18 came after the military-led government in Ouagadougou called for French troops stationed in the country to leave in January, proposing a withdrawal timeline of just four weeks. Relations between Paris and Ouagadougou had soured since the coup that brought Captain Ibrahim Traore into power in 2022. Throughout the year, Ouagadougou announced several partnerships with Russia – which is stepping into the spaces France has vacated – including progress on a nuclear power plant in Burkina Faso. In November, a Russian military aircraft landed at the Thomas Sankara airport, signalling the arrival of private mercenaries from the Wagner Group. The 400-man-strong special forces under Operation Sabre in Burkina Faso was first deployed in 2009 to help fight the violence that spilled over from neighbouring Mali and that has seen thousands of Burkinabes displaced by armed groups like al-Qaeda. Protesters in Ouagadougou had repeatedly claimed French troops were ineffective in fighting the rebels and called for their departure before the official ultimatum came.

March: Mali sanctions French media

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suspensions are the latest in a string of actions curtailing press freedom and the freedom of expression in Mali, and come at a time when more, not less, scrutiny is needed," said a spokesperson for Michelle Bachelet, the high commissioner of the United Nations Commission for Human Rights at the time.

Malian troops, working with Russia's Wagner mercenaries, have been widely accused of arbitrary arrests and killings in their fight against unrest in the country's north. Media professionals in Mali describe an increasingly authoritative atmosphere in the country that has hindered their ability to report without bias.

In February, French journalist Benjamin Roger was arrested on arrival in Bamako and expelled within 24 hours after authorities said he did not have proper accreditation.

July: Niger coup puts Paris and Niamey on standoff

On July 26, a coup d'état forced out Niger's President Mohammed Bazoum, with General Abdourahmane Tchiani, chief of the presidential guard, installed in his stead.

It was bad news for Paris which had increasingly focused on Niamey as a Sahelian anchor since its influence in Bamako and Ouagadougou dipped. Not only had some of the French troops exiting Mali in 2022 been resettled in Niger, but France also had one of its biggest bases on the continent in the West African country. On July 29, Paris officially suspended relations with Niamey.

When the regional ECOWAS bloc announced that it would militarily intervene to install Bazoum, Paris stated boldly that it would support such a move, despite warnings of a regional war from critics. That intervention did not happen in the end, but French authorities have continued their standoff with the military government in Niamey, refusing to acknowledge its legitimacy, just like it had done in Mali and Burkina Faso.

Meanwhile, the United States and Germany, which also have military assets in Niger and which also initially condemned the coup, have signalled their willingness to work with the military government. ECOWAS



French President Emmanuel Macron (centre) and Foreign Affairs Minister Jean-Yves Le Drian (left) visit the troops of France's Barkhane operation in the Sahel region in Gao, northern Mali, 19 May 2017 [Christophe Petit Tesson/Reuters]

too, has softened its stance, calling for a quick transition to civilian rule, rather than an immediate restatement of the deposed Bazoum.

September: France suspends student visas

On September 18, France announced it would no longer issue new visas to students coming from Mali, Niger and Burkina Faso and cited the degrading security relations with the West African, military-led governments.

Although students already in France or with active visas were not affected, the announcement was a blow for those hoping to start their studies abroad or renew their visas. Some say they were meant to benefit from French development aid in the course of their studies but those funds have also been cut off to the three rebelling countries. Many prospective students who have already started application processes say they are now in limbo.

Thousands of students from Francophone African countries study in France each year. More than 6,000 come from Mali, Niger and Burkina Faso alone. In 2022, France issued student and trainee visas to 436 Nigeriens to study in the country. Visas for artists were suspended too, amid claims that France is boycotting African creatives as well.

December: G5 Sahel wobbles

On December 2, Niger and Burkina Faso announced their withdrawal from the joint force of G5 Sahel, a multinational military alliance founded to combat

armed groups in the unstable Sahel region.

Created in 2014, the movement was originally a five-nation bloc, with a counterinsurgency force backed by France added in 2017. But amid tense relations between France and the military-led trio of Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger, the alliance has wobbled, and critics say it has not been effective in restoring lasting peace in the region.

"The organization is failing to achieve its objectives," Niger and Burkina Faso said in a statement. "Worse, the legitimate ambitions of our countries, of making the G5 Sahel a zone of security and development, are hindered by institutional red tape from a previous era, which convinces us that our process of independence and dignity is not compatible with G5 participation in its current form," they said.

In May last year, Mali became the first country to leave the group.

With Chad and Mauritania being the only countries left, it is now uncertain if the G5 can continue to exist. In a joint statement on December 6, the two countries said they "take note and respect the sovereign decision" of their withdrawing counterparts.

Meanwhile, Niger, Burkina Faso and Mali signed a mutual defence pact to create the Association of Sahel States, to assist one another against external threats.

December: Niamey embassy closes, French troops pull out of Niger

France withdrew 1,500 sol-

diers stationed in Niger five months after the military seized power in Niamey, with one of its major demands being the withdrawal of the French force.

On December 22, the Nigerien army took control of French military bases in the country, as the last of France's forces took their leave. The move sealed previous withdrawals from Mali in 2022 as well as from Burkina Faso early this year and dealt further blows to France's marred military reputation.

That same week, the French embassy in Niamey shut down, claiming that it could no longer continue its services unhindered after a blockade. In August, France at first refused to pull out its ambassador despite a 48-hour ultimatum from the government. The military rulers then proceeded to block the entrance to the embassy. Ambassador Sylvain Itte eventually left in September.

On December 25, Nigerien authorities also announced they were suspending all cooperation with the Paris-based International Organisation of Francophone Nations, which seeks to promote the French language. The organisation had already restricted relations with Niamey following the July coup.

The 88-member body, the military government said, was being "used by France as an instrument to defend French interests".

Source: Al Jazeera

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most half of UK adults saying they were “highly dissatisfied” by the Government’s response. Actions people in the UK are taking to save money in the meantime include turning lights and other electronic devices off to save money, as well as eating out less. In the long term, people put off big purchases and generally spend less on clothing. It is a forgettable 2023, but there is nothing better to look for in 2024 in the UK, even though this is an election year.

The Government will try to be more generous to woo voters by allowing extra benefits here and there, but once they are back in the saddle at Downing Street, and this is only if they are back, they will tighten their financial fists.

The Government is groaning under the weight of an economic crisis and spreading its tax collection trap wherever it can collect money for the treasury could not be in good health.

It is imposing fines on the slightest pretext, even in places where those who commit mild errors were left off with a warning.

The ticking economic time bomb is partially due to its generosity towards Ukraine, which has sparked the country’s crisis.

It has to tighten its generosity to Ukraine, as other Western economies do, to ensure the British are a priority. They have to fulfil their needs, reducing the higher taxation burden.



This year was not good for many poor people who resorted to begging in the streets of London. Photo SHAMLAL PURI

Poetry

Kindness

What is this world, asked the poet,
The poet replied like this.
By the world is fleeting, love is love,
If that is the case, why don't you go
to a rich country?

Everything will stay, we earthlings
will leave.
Mixed with a piece of soil.
Love remains, love remains,
After all, this soil did not invite any
breed.
Only goodness remains in this
world,

Always do good,
Because it is a good name.
Money is fleeting,
All that remains is a good name
from us.

ABRAMAT FAYZULLOEV. University of Economics and Pedagogy Elementary student of the 2nd level of education. Member of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan. Republican Golden Wing Volunteer Movement. - member. Ambassador of international stability and peace, recipient of the medal for international services, was born on June 1, 2003 in Dehkanabad district of Kashkadarya region.
He received his primary education at general education school No. 10, and in 2021 he graduated from this

school with preferential graduated with a certificate. With his initiative and ambition during school Kamala and Kamalot are acting as school captains of YOIH because they stand out from their peers conducted Due to his interest in history at school, he took a proud 2nd place from the district level to the region 2022 University of Economics and Pedagogy in the field of primary education accepted to study on the basis of a contract. Several forms on the scale of the republic “Legendary Youth” organized on the scale of the Republic on June 8-9-10-11 or “time is old” Forum.



ABRAMAT FAYZULLOEV

Uzbekistan

‘SUCCESS FORMULA’ - SUCCESS SCHOOL

By: Umirzakova Barno Akramovna
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Worth Noting:

- In spite of their young age, the teachers who have many achievements like the above founded the “Success Formula” course in order to share their knowledge with young people and teach them to follow the right path to their success, and in a short period of time, a large achieved results.
- During the first two weeks, the participants of this course learned the secrets of writing journalistic and scientific articles from Shakhrizoda Koziyeva. It is said that every work has its own difficulties. Writing is hard, but writing something from the heart is twice as hard. The students of the course, who are taking their first steps towards article studies, also faced these difficulties. But the responsible, so to speak, strict and demanding teacher Shakhrizoda Koziyeva practically proved to them that it is possible to write four journalistic and three scientific articles, a total of seven articles, in just 2 weeks.



As long as a person lives in this life, he certainly sets some goals for himself. These goals, whether big or small, should be worked towards. The first condition for success is to set the right goal, and the next is to follow the right path. Finding the right guide is the key to achieving any goal. The right way for all those who aim to work on themselves, make the most of their time and knowledge, go international and achieve great success - the “Success Formula” course is complete. It is no exaggeration, in my opinion, to say that the great guides are skilled teachers Sitara Khazratova and Shakhrizoda Koziyeva.

Project manager - Sitara Khazratova was born on September 8, 1992 in Navoi region. Highly educated pedagogue, author of poetry books. Alison is a graduate of Advance Learning Interactive Systems Online Ireland, The Open University (OU), a public research university and the UK’s largest online university by student population. The Republic of Kazakhstan is an official member of the “Double Wing” international creative foundation, and the holder of the “For International Services” badge. Ambassador of “SPSC” organization of Great Britain. Graduate of Saylor Academy (USA), “Metropolitan School of Business and Management” (MSBM) (London) online courses. She was awarded the medal “Initiator of Science” and “Intellectual Researcher” held among the CIS countries. Shakhrizoda Koziyeva, who achieved the status of teacher since she was a student, was born on January 1, 2000 in Khorezm region. Awardee of state scholarships named after Navoi and Islam Karimov, recognized as “Youngest scientist” among the CIS countries, author of more than 70 scientific and popular articles, 2 monographs, 3 teaching-methodical manuals and 1 creative book. Her creative works have been published in about 100 international newspapers, anthologies, republican newspapers and magazines. A graduate of “Shine Girls Academy”, an official member of international organizations of countries such as Egypt, Pakistan, India, Argentina, Kazakhstan, Kerala, the head of Khorezm region department of “Kosh Kyang” international creative foundation. Volunteer of the Portuguese “Human Right” organization, holder of the international “Captain of Good Works” title, founder of the “From Moses to Intelligence” project. In spite of their young age, the teachers who have many achievements like the above founded the “Success Formula” course in order to share their knowledge with young people and teach them to follow the right path to their success, and in a short period of time, a large achieved results.

During the first two weeks, the participants of this course learned the secrets of writing journalistic and scientific articles from Shakhrizoda Koziyeva. It is said that every work has its own difficulties. Writing is hard, but writing something from the heart is twice as hard. The students of the course, who are taking their first steps towards article studies, also faced these difficulties. But the responsible, so to speak, strict and demanding teacher Shakhrizoda Koziyeva practically proved to them that it is possible to write four journalistic and three scientific articles, a total of seven articles, in just 2 weeks. The students wrote the first article about their mothers, and the next about their teachers, and read it to them and received their blessings. Shakhrizoda Koziyeva individually checked each article written by students, edited, corrected errors and shortcomings, worked with each student individually. At the next stage, Sitara Khazratova, who is a member of many international organizations, taught how to study in international academies and obtain official certificates. The participants of the course obtained such certificates consecutively with the help of the teacher. In particular, they studied at European “Great learning”, “UNICEF” and “Saylor” academies in various fields. Tursunaliyeva Durdona, Orifjonova Gulzira, Ismailova Nigora, Umirzakova Barno, Baratova Sevinch, Yo’ldasheva Komila, Olimboyeva Shakhzoda, Iskandarova Dilnoza, Ozodova Gulzira, Shokirkhanova E’zoza, Khojamiyoroova Gulmira, Aminova Khurshida, Masharipova Muhayyo, who graduated from the 2nd season of the project. Students such as Otaboyeva Khusniya, Rozikhan Adilzhanovna, Khusenova Gulrukh, Abdujabborova Ezoza, Jumanazarova Dilnoza not only entered the international arena through this course, but also met new friends and exchanged creative ideas. Articles of young artists were published in many republican newspapers and magazines and international magazines. In particular, the journalistic articles written by them were published in such magazines as “Kenya times”, “The Diaspora times global”, “Namaste India” of India, “Raven Cage” of Ger-

many, as well as their scientific articles were published in international scientific journals through Sitara Khazratova and indexed on official sites. In addition, the students of the course had the opportunity to become members of the “Double Wing” international writer’s association, to publish their author’s books not only in Uzbekistan, but also in international publishers. In short, the “Success Formula” has made a big difference in the lives of students who want to take steps towards their goals - in one month they can achieve the success that was only a dream before taking the course. Their achievements were the first and main step in becoming worthy of various state scholarships in the future, becoming a person envied by their peers and proud of their parents. This project is a school of real leaders for those who aim to become real leaders in the future. Do you want to be a leader? Then set big goals and achieve great success with the “Success Formula”!

Umirzakova Barno Akramovna
“Formula for Success” season 2 graduate.

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Diaspora

Central conference on work relating to foreign affairs held in Beijing

The meeting said China must advocate the spirit of independence, champion peaceful development, and promote global stability and prosperity.

By: CGTN
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Worth Noting:

- The meeting stressed following the fine tradition and fundamental direction of China's diplomacy while working progressively for innovation in both theory and practice, rejecting all acts of power politics and bullying, and vigorously defending our national interests and dignity.
- It was highlighted at the conference that on the new journey, major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics will enter a new stage where much more can be accomplished.
- The conference urged greater focus on the central task of the CPC and the country, seeking progress while maintaining stability, breaking new ground while upholding fundamental principles, and firmly safeguarding China's sovereignty, security and development interests.
- The meeting stressed that China will explore new frontiers in its diplomatic theory and practice, foster new dynamics in the relations between China and the world, and raise the country's international influence, appeal and power to shape events to a new level.



Xi Jinping, general secretary of the CPC Central Committee, Chinese president and chairman of the Central Military Commission, delivers a speech at the Central Conference on Work Relating to Foreign Affairs in Beijing, China. /Xinhua

The central conference on work relating to foreign affairs was held in Beijing from Wednesday to Thursday. Xi Jinping, general secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China, Chinese president and chairman of the Central Military Commission, delivered an important speech at the conference.

In his speech, Xi systematically reviewed the historic achievements and valuable experience of major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics in the new era, elaborated on the international environment and historical mission of China's external work in the new journey, and made comprehensive plans for China's external work at present and in the future.

It was made clear at the conference that since the 18th CPC National Congress, historic achievements have been secured, and historic changes have taken place in China's external work on the great journey of advancing the cause of socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era.

In the decade of the new era, China has opened up new prospects in major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics and gained much more strategic autonomy and initiative in diplomacy, becoming a responsible major country with enhanced international influence, stronger capacity

to steer new endeavors and greater moral appeal, the meeting said.

It was also pointed out at the conference that a range of valuable experiences has been gained in the new era of Chinese diplomacy. On major issues concerning the future of humanity and the direction of the world, China must take a clear and firm position, hold the international moral high ground, and unite and rally the overwhelming majority in our world, according to the meeting.

The meeting said China must advocate the spirit of independence, champion peaceful development, and promote global stability and prosperity.

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The meeting stressed that China will explore new frontiers in its diplomatic theory and practice, foster new dynamics in the relations between China and the world, and raise the country's international influence, appeal and power to shape events to a new level.

China will create a more favorable international environment and provide more solid strategic support for building it into a great modern socialist country in all respects and advancing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation on all fronts through the Chinese path to modernization, according to the meeting.

It was pointed out at the conference that building a community with a shared future for mankind is the core tenet of Xi Jinping Thought on Diplomacy, and it is how China proposes to solve the questions of what kind of world to build and how to build it based on its deepening understanding of the laws governing the development of human society.

The notion reflects the Chinese Communists' world-view, perception of order and values, accords with the common aspiration of people in all countries, and points the direction for the progress of world civiliza-

tions, the meeting said, adding that it is also the noble goal pursued by China in conducting major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics for the new era.

Promoting an equal multipolar world

In building a community with a shared future for mankind, the goal is to build an open, inclusive, clean and beautiful world of lasting peace, universal security and shared prosperity, and the pathway is promoting global governance that features extensive consultation and joint contribution for shared benefit, the guiding principle is to apply the common values of humanity, the basic underpinning lies in building a new type of international relations, the strategic guidance comes from the implementation of the Global Development Initiative, the Global Security Initiative and the Global Civilization Initiative, and the platform for action is high-quality Belt and Road cooperation, the meeting said.

It was pointed out at the conference that given the series of major issues and challenges facing the world today, China calls for an equal and orderly multipolar world and a universally beneficial and inclusive economic globalization.

To keep the progress toward greater multipolarity gener-

ally stable and constructive, the purposes and principles of the United Nations Charter must be observed by all, the universally recognized basic norms governing international relations must be upheld by all, and true multilateralism must be practiced, the meeting noted.

It is important to resolutely oppose the attempt to roll back globalization and abuse the concept of security, oppose all forms of unilateralism and protectionism, firmly promote trade and investment liberalization and facilitation, overcome the structural problems hindering the healthy development of the world economy, and make economic globalization more open, inclusive, balanced and beneficial to all, the meeting said.

The meeting demanded that China's external work should serve the goals and missions of Chinese modernization and follow the principles of self-confidence and self-reliance, openness and inclusiveness, fairness and justice, and win-win cooperation.

Focusing on the theme of building a community with a shared future for mankind, China needs to strengthen strategic planning in sync with the changing times, deepen and improve our diplomatic layout, follow a problem-oriented approach and apply a systematic way of thinking, said the meeting.

The meeting stressed identifying the strategic tasks of Chinese diplomacy in a more multi-dimensional and comprehensive manner and acting with a stronger sense of historical responsibility and a more vibrant spirit of innovation to make new headway in our major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics.

Upholding fundamental principles and breaking new ground in China's external work is the natural requirement of making new headway in its major-country diplomacy with Chinese characteristics on the new journey and providing a stronger underpinning for Chinese modernization, the meeting added.



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Russian attack on Ukraine cities hits deadly new level

By: BBC
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Worth Noting:

- Black smoke billowed from the different blast sites. We headed to one which was a 200-metre-long warehouse in Kyiv's Podilskyy district, owned by a construction company. It had been completely hollowed out from the impact.
- It's a level of devastation only caused by a direct missile strike. For months, mostly falling debris caused the damage and loss of life that Ukrainians constantly fear. A bigger threat has now returned.
- A few kilometres away, glass on one whole side of a skyscraper had been blown off from the force of another impact. Smoke had started to darken the sky. It was a drive through Kyiv which we hadn't made since the early days of the full-scale invasion.
- Nine people were killed in Kyiv. A metro station that was acting as an air raid shelter was also struck.
- Once again, it wasn't just Kyiv picking up the pieces either. Authorities claimed more than 10 Iranian-made Shahed drones and 15 missiles targeted the western city of Lviv, somewhere which has often been spared the worst of this invasion.



At least 30 people have been killed in what Ukraine says is Russia's biggest missile bombardment of the war so far. More than 160 people were injured as Russia hit Kyiv, Odesa, Dnipropetrovsk, Kharkiv and Lviv in the early hours of Friday morning. Russia "used nearly every type of weapon in its arsenal", with homes and a maternity hospital hit, Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky said. Ukraine's air force said it had never seen so many missiles launched at once. Kyiv's air defences have drastically improved in recent months, but on Friday they were overwhelmed. An Air Force spokesperson said Russia used hypersonic, cruise and ballistic missiles, including X-22 type, which are difficult to intercept. "We've never seen so many targets hit simultaneously," he added. The air force said 114 of 158 missiles and drones had been shot down.

Black smoke billowed from the different blast sites. We headed to one which was a 200-metre-long warehouse in Kyiv's Podilskyy district, owned by a construction company. It had been completely hollowed out from the impact. It's a level of devastation only caused by a direct missile strike. For months, mostly falling debris caused the damage and loss of life that Ukrainians constantly fear. A bigger threat has now returned. A few kilometres away, glass on one whole side of a skyscraper had been blown off from the force of another impact. Smoke had started to darken the sky. It was a drive through Kyiv which we hadn't made since the early days of the full-scale invasion. Nine people were killed in Kyiv. A metro station that was acting as an air raid shelter was also struck. Once again, it wasn't just Kyiv picking up the pieces either. Authorities claimed

more than 10 Iranian-made Shahed drones and 15 missiles targeted the western city of Lviv, somewhere which has often been spared the worst of this invasion. The city of Konotop in Sumy Region, close to the country's northern border, was also hit by a missile. Officials in Odesa say a high-rise building caught fire after being struck by a drone. Four people were killed and 22 were injured, including two children aged six and eight. The north-eastern city of Kharkiv is no stranger to missile strikes, but not the 20 it felt on Friday morning. Kharkiv mayor Igor Terekhov said three people were killed and 13 were injured in a series of strikes on the city which damaged a hospital and residential buildings. The governor of Dnipropetrovsk region said that six people were killed and 28 were injured in what he called a "tragic morning for the region". Serhiy Lysak said that a shopping centre and a maternity hospital were tar-

geted in the regional capital of Dnipro. In Zaporizhzhia, eight people were killed after attacks on infrastructure and 13 people were injured. One Russian missile even briefly entered Polish airspace as it homed in on its Ukrainian target. The UN's humanitarian envoy for Ukraine, Denise Brown, said the attacks "left a path of destruction, death and human suffering" and were "another unacceptable example of the horrifying reality" Ukrainian people face. So why did Russia do this now? Its missile stockpiles aren't what they were, but Moscow has shown it still wants to continue its tactic of suppressing Ukraine's population, in the hope that not feeling safe will lessen their appetite for this war. It's also been a week when Ukraine destroyed a major Russian landing ship in occupied Crimea, and the US delivered the last of its approved military packages to

Ukraine worth \$250m. However, that is relatively small change compared to the \$50bn aid package currently blocked by political disagreement in the US Congress. Responding to the latest Russian bombardment, US President Joe Biden described it as "a stark reminder to the world that, after nearly two years of this devastating war, Putin's objective remains unchanged. He seeks to obliterate Ukraine and subjugate its people. He must be stopped." Maybe the renewed missile attack was revenge, or another statement? A spokesman for Russia's Defence Ministry simply said "all the designated military targets have been hit". It has always been the whole of Ukraine under Russian attack. The country has been able to defend against most of the invader's nationwide drone and missile attacks. But its ability to keep doing so is far from assured.

Diaspora

Working With Children’s Abilities And Developing Children’s Abilities

Aptitude is a unique psychological characteristic of a person that ensures his success in a particular activity and the ability to master any activity easily.

By: Mannabova Zaxro
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Worth Noting:

- Independent thinking on the topic of the lesson, leading to conclusions, explaining them, teaching their defense, conducting the lesson in a demonstrative form.
- organizing, guiding, controlling and justifying the final conclusions of students’ independent work and presentations
- Interactive lesson design, tasks for independent work, handouts, preparation of other necessary tools.
- Knowledge of basic concepts, notions and preliminary information on the topic of the new lesson.
- Independent thinking, comparing one’s thoughts and conclusions with others and coming to a final conclusion after completing the tasks given by the teacher.
- Students spend the majority of class time completing independent tasks, sharing ideas, observing, expressing, and defending their conclusions.
- Lecture, group or pair work, presentations, debates, discussions, round tables, practical work, etc.



Mannabova Zaxro

Proper development of abilities will lead to the formation of developed independent individuals in the future, at the same time, each side will become an independent person. Many opportunities have been created in our country to improve children’s mental activity. The only thing required is determination. Here, not only the role of children is important, but also the role of parents and teachers is very important. Today, the greatest attention in our society is paid to children and youth, because the future is in the hands of

these young people. Everyone has their own abilities, especially children. If you work with them in a timely manner, without neglecting their abilities, it will definitely have an effect. The most important thing is that the child will have the right direction, will be able to think independently, will not make big mistakes when making decisions and will become an independent person, able to find a solution, even if he makes a mistake. The famous Japanese writer Maslue Ibuaki in his works talks about the developmental period of a child

up to the age of three. In his observations, he mentioned that a three-year-old boy is able to communicate in three or four languages. Aptitude is a unique psychological characteristic of a person that ensures his success in a particular activity and the ability to master any activity easily. At what age it is better to start learning about children’s abilities, whether children’s abilities are innate or formed during life, there are many such questions. In fact, many children have innate abilities, that is, they are transmitted from par-

ents through genes. But if you pay attention to it over the years, these abilities in a person do not develop and are not formed. Later, for example, from the age of three, from the age of five, children are given to kindergarten, or parents are more engaged with the child, and at this time children gradually develop a skill, and then it becomes a skill. Children who are brought up For example, children’s creativity can be enhanced by increasing their interest in drawing or music.

You could consider developing children’s abilities by age:
0-3 young people developing skills
3-6 young people developing growing abilities
6-11 years old
11-18 years old is an advanced target skill.

We can use many methods to develop the abilities of primary school age children, for example we will look at the difference between interactive and traditional methods.

Traditional activities:

- All subjects are taught simply and conveniently, knowledge and skills of the lesson topic are consolidated.
- A new topic is explained, assignments are given, and exercises are performed.
- Lesson plan, outline and didactic tools are prepared.
- Repeat the previous topic, listen to the lesson.
- Complete the assignments of the previous lesson.
- Listen to the teacher and master, perform the assigned tasks.
- Most class time is spent on the teacher’s explanation of a new topic, analyzing, explaining assignments, and mastering the control.

Lecture, seminar, workshop, practical session, laboratory, round table discussion, debate, discussion, discussion, counseling, etc.

- Acquisition by students of knowledge, skills and abilities in the subject.

Interactive lessons:

- Independent thinking on the topic of the lesson, leading to con-

clusions, explaining them, teaching their defense, conducting the lesson in a demonstrative form.

- organizing, guiding, controlling and justifying the final conclusions of students’ independent work and presentations
- 3.Interactive lesson design, tasks for independent work, handouts, preparation of other necessary tools.
- 4.Knowledge of basic concepts, notions and preliminary information on the topic of the new lesson.
- 5. Independent thinking, comparing one’s thoughts and conclusions with others and coming to a final conclusion after completing the tasks given by the teacher.
- 6. Students spend the majority of class time completing independent tasks, sharing ideas, observing, expressing, and defending their conclusions.
- 7. Lecture, group or pair work, presentations, debates, discussions, round tables, practical work, etc.
- 8. Forming students’ own opinions and conclusions on the topic, teaching them to acquire independent knowledge. Interactive lessons are more interesting than traditional lessons, where full-fledged learning activities are mentioned above, and easily reveal children’s abilities. The lessons in turn change from boring to interesting.

In conclusion, every child has his own abilities, every child has his own world, it is only necessary to develop it in time. Whether it is in the family, kindergarten or school, when it works skillfully, it is sure to produce results. Thanks to his abilities, the child opens new horizons for himself and becomes a successful person.

Mannabova Zaxro . 4th grade student of the Bachelor’s degree in Primary Education at the Kimyo International University in Tashkent, Uzbekistan. saidamannabova@gmail.com

King Mohammed VI determination to strengthen health care

The direct social assistance programme will raise the standard of living, combat poverty and precariousness, and improve social and human development indicators.

KBC Digital

King Mohammed VI of Morocco has been actively working to strengthen the social state and promote balanced, inclusive, and sustainable development through several projects and programs were launched in 2023, to improve citizens' access to basic healthcare services, strengthen their ability to access decent housing, and consolidate family cohesion, ensuring greater social justice and equity.

These initiatives include the inauguration of the "Mohammed VI" University Hospital Centre in Tangier, the Psycho-Social Rehabilitation Centre at Ibn Rochd University Hospital in Casablanca, and the Mohammed V Foundation for Solidarity Proximity Medical Centre in Errahma.

A new housing assistance programme has been set up for the period 24-2028 to renew the approach to home ownership assistance and help households' purchasing power through direct financial aid.

This will facilitate access to housing



for low-income social classes and the middle class, reduce the housing deficit, and speed up the completion of the "Cities Without Slums" programme.

The direct social assistance programme will raise the standard of

living, combat poverty and precariousness, and improve social and human development indicators.

The Sovereign has always been "keen to protect" the family institution by initiating major projects and reforms in its favor and ensuring

that the right conditions are in place to strengthen its cohesion.

The Sovereign's letter to the Head of Government calling for a revision of the Family Code (the Moudawana) is part of this approach.

The has always taken a particular

interest in promoting the industrial sector, which is seen as an essential lever and catalyst for inclusive and sustainable socio-economic development.

Over the past two decades, Morocco has made significant progress in this sector, becoming a key global destination in cutting-edge sectors such as the aeronautics industry and the automotive sector.

The Cités des Métiers et des Compétences (CMC) program, spearheaded by His Majesty the King, will require a total investment of 4.4 billion dirhams and involve the construction of 12 CMCs in various regions of the Kingdom.

The 4th Cité opened its doors in Tamesna, Rabat-Salé-Kénitra, in 2023, welcoming young people in training

Nepal

Nepal blames pilot error for January crash that killed 72

Pilot error caused the January plane crash in Nepal that killed all 72 on board, an official said Friday, after a months-long investigation of the country's worst aviation disaster in three decades.

Pilot error caused the January plane crash in Nepal that killed all 72 on board, an official said Friday, after a months-long investigation of the country's worst aviation disaster in three decades.

The Yeti Airlines service was flying from Kathmandu to Pokhara, a gateway for religious pilgrims and trekkers, when it crashed on descent.

The ATR 72 with 68 passengers and four crew plummeted into a steep gorge, smashed into pieces and burst into flames as it approached its destination.

Six children and 15 foreigners were among those killed.

Buddhi Sagar Lamichhane, a member of the investigating commission, told AFP that the probe had concluded that the "wrong lever" was pulled in the cockpit.

"Technically, the plane was fine but it seems wrong human input caused it to stall and crash," he said.

The report, submitted to the tourism ministry on Thursday, said that the most probable cause of the fatal crash was "inadvertent movement of both condition levers to the feathered position in flight".

Shifting the propellers to the feathered position stops them from pro-

ducing thrust, which the report said was responsible for the plane stalling and then crashing.

Social media footage from the crash showed the twin-propeller aircraft banking suddenly and sharply to the left as it neared Pokhara airport.

"Human factor issues such as high workload and stress that appears to have resulted in the misidentification and selection of the propellers," the report said.

It also said the crew missed "the associated flight deck and engine indications that both propellers had been feathered".

Nepal's aviation industry has boomed in recent years, carrying goods and people between hard-to-reach areas, as well as ferrying foreign mountain climbers.

But the sector has been plagued by a number of deadly crashes owing to insufficient training and maintenance.

The European Union has banned all Nepali carriers from its airspace over safety concerns.

Nepal also has some of the world's trickiest and most remote runways, flanked by snow-capped peaks with difficult approaches and capricious weather.



Graphic content / (FILES) Rescuers pull the body of a victim who died in a Yeti Airlines plane crash in Pokhara on January 16, 2023. - Accidental pulling of the "wrong lever" caused the January plane crash in Nepal that killed all 72 on board, an official said on December 29, 2023, after concluding a months-long investigation of the country's worst aviation disaster in three decades. (Photo by Prakash MATHEMA / AFP)

Its deadliest aviation accident was in 1992, when all 167 people on a Pakistan International Airlines jet were killed when it crashed on approach

to Kathmandu.

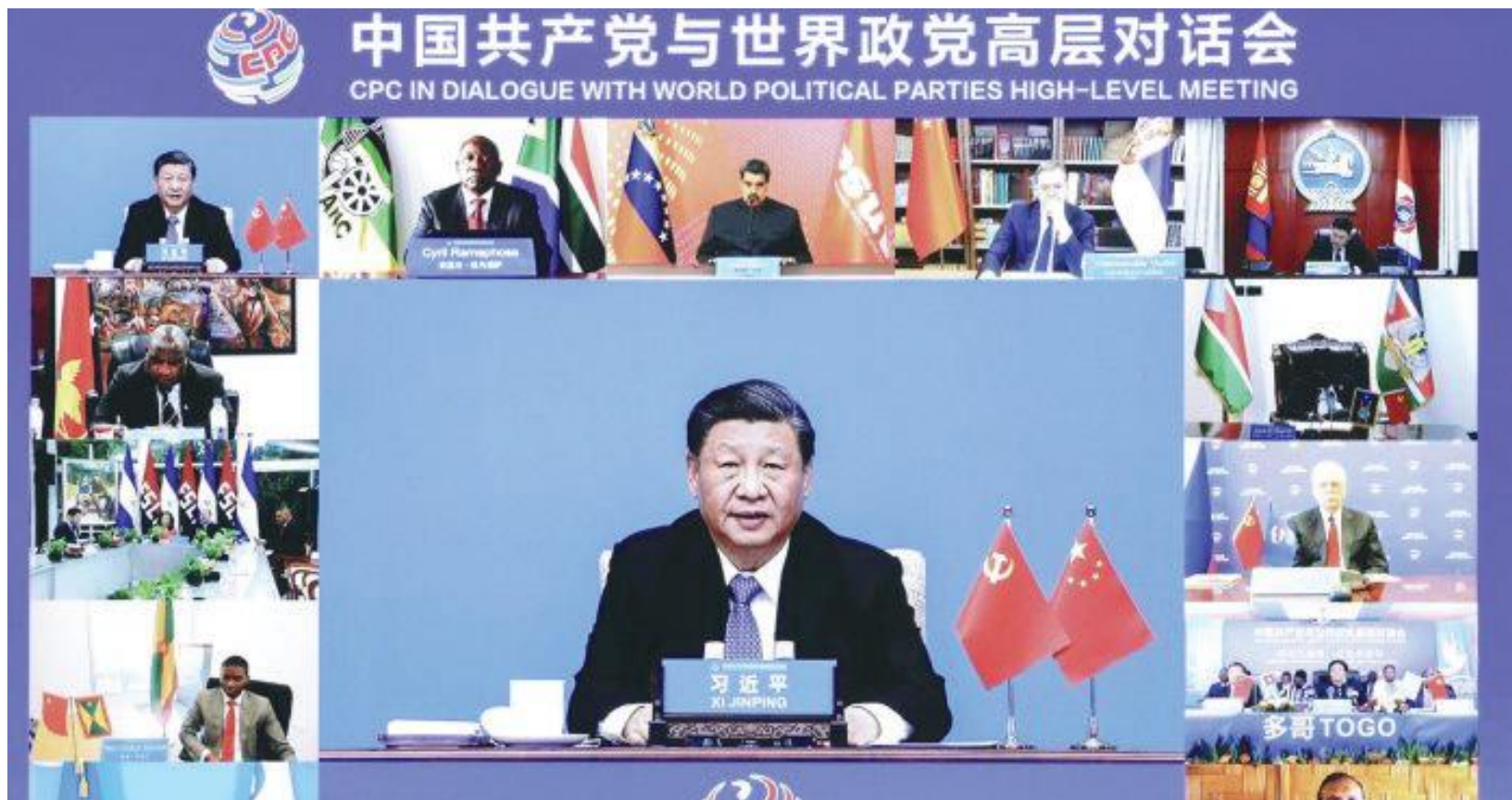
AFP

China Media Group picks the world's top 10 news events of 2023

By: CGTN
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Worth Noting:

- This year marks the 10th anniversary of the China-proposed Belt and Road Initiative. Over the past decade, over 150 countries and over 30 international organizations have signed cooperation documents. In October, China hosted the third Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation.
- On October 7, a new round of conflict erupted between Hamas and Israel, resulting in over 20,000 fatalities on both sides combined, an overwhelming majority of them Palestinians. Israel's military actions in the Gaza Strip and the blockade of it have led to a humanitarian disaster. Despite a temporary humanitarian ceasefire mediated by the international community, a lasting and sustainable ceasefire has yet to be achieved. Meanwhile, ongoing risks of the conflict spilling over persist.
- In March 2023, China, Saudi Arabia and Iran issued a trilateral statement in Beijing, announcing Riyadh and Tehran agreed to resume diplomatic ties. The agreement was officialized the following month.



Xi Jinping, general secretary of the Communist Party of China (CPC) Central Committee and Chinese president, attends the CPC in Dialogue with World Political Parties High-Level Meeting via video link and delivers a keynote address in Beijing, on March 15, 2023..

China Media Group on Wednesday unveiled its picks for the top 10 international news stories of 2023, at a press conference at the Media Center in Beijing.

1. Chinese leadership's diplomacy injects stability into a turbulent world

During a state visit to Russia in March, Chinese President Xi Jinping and his Russian counterpart Vladimir Putin agreed to deepen the comprehensive strategic partnership of coordination for a new era. In November, in San Francisco, Xi and U.S. President Joe Biden charted the course for improving ties between the world's two largest economies. In March, Xi proposed the Global Civilization Initiative at the Communist Party of China in Dialogue with World Political Parties High-Level Meeting. In May, at the China-Central Asia Summit in northwest China's Xi'an City, the Chinese president and his counterparts launched the China+Central Asia (C+C5) cooperation mechanism. In August, Xi attended the 15th BRICS Summit in Johannesburg, South Africa, and paid a state visit to the country. In December, Xi paid a state visit to Vietnam, reaching a bilateral agreement to build a China-Vietnam community with a shared future that carries strategic significance. Xi also met with many leaders, senior politicians and heads of international organizations throughout the year.

2. China announces eight major steps for glob-

al modernization as BRI turns 10

This year marks the 10th anniversary of the China-proposed Belt and Road Initiative. Over the past decade, over 150 countries and over 30 international organizations have signed cooperation documents. In October, China hosted the third Belt and Road Forum for International Cooperation.

3. New round of conflict breaks out between Hamas and Israel

On October 7, a new round of conflict erupted between Hamas and Israel, resulting in over 20,000 fatalities on both sides combined, an overwhelming majority of them Palestinians. Israel's military actions in the Gaza Strip and the blockade of it have led to a humanitarian disaster. Despite a temporary humanitarian ceasefire mediated by the international community, a lasting and sustainable ceasefire has yet to be achieved. Meanwhile, ongoing risks of the conflict spilling over persist. The international community has been calling for an immediate ceasefire and a return to the path of resolving the Palestine-Israel issue through the two-state solution. China, as the rotating president of the United Nations Security Council for November, played a role in passing the first resolution on the issue at the Security Council since late 2016. Regional and international organizations such as the Arab League, the Gulf Cooperation Council and the Organization of Islamic Cooperation are actively engaged in mediation efforts.

4. China brokers Saudi-Iran reconciliation, driving further rapprochement efforts across the Middle East

In March 2023, China, Saudi Arabia and Iran issued a trilateral statement in Beijing, announcing Riyadh and Tehran agreed to resume diplomatic ties. The agreement was officialized the following month. The China-brokered reconciliation has generated a ripple effect across the Middle East: diplomatic ties were also revived between Bahrain and Qatar in April, Egypt and Türkiye in July, and Syria and Saudi Arabia in December.

5. Global economic recovery stutters, with China a bright spot

The world economy remains in recovery, but at a slow and uneven pace. The International Monetary Fund predicts advanced economies will see a 1.1 percent drop in economic growth in 2023. Developing nations and emerging economies are poised to show stronger-than-expected resilience. Major international organizations project a growth rate of five percent for China in 2023, making it a major growth engine for both the Asia-Pacific and the world.

6. Russia-Ukraine conflict reaches deadlock

The Russia-Ukraine conflict, which began in February 2022, fell into a deadlock in 2023. Ukraine's summer counter-offensive failed to achieve a major breakthrough, and Russia announced a planned expansion of its armed forces.

Despite continued Western support to Ukraine and sanctions against Russia, the U.S. Congress rejected a new aid bill, and the EU failed to agree on a new aid package.

7. SCO and BRICS expand, African Union joins G20

In July, the Shanghai Cooperation Organization granted Iran full membership at its meeting of the Council of Heads of State. In August, at the BRICS Summit in South Africa, it was announced that six countries would be offered membership in the bloc – Iran, Argentina, Egypt, Ethiopia, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. Upon acceptance, membership in the group will take effect on January 1, 2024. In September, at the G20 summit, the African Union became the second regional organization to join the bloc, after the European Union.

8. El Nino leads to frequent extreme weather events in 'warmest year' on record

The year 2023 saw frequent extreme weather events due to climate change. There were cyclones in southeastern Africa and South Asia, record high temperatures in southern Europe and North Africa, and deadly wildfires in North America, Europe, and Australia. The World Meteorological Organization has said that 2023 is set to become the "warmest year" on record.

9. AI embraces exponential growth amid calls for balance between development and governance

The application of artificial

intelligence saw a surge in 2023, with regulation and governance becoming a global concern. In July, the UN called for containment of technological risks and strengthening of global governance.

In October, China proposed the Global AI Governance Initiative to make AI technologies more secure, reliable, controllable and equitable.

The UK hosted the first global AI Safety Summit in November, producing the ground-breaking Bletchley Declaration.

In December, the EU's Parliament and Council negotiators reached what looks set to become the world's first-ever comprehensive legal framework on artificial intelligence.

10. Kevin McCarthy ousted as U.S. House speaker as political polarization worsens

U.S. politics continued to polarize and divide in 2023. In January, Republican Congressman Kevin McCarthy became House Speaker after 15 rounds of voting in four days. But just nine months later, he became the first House speaker to be ousted, following a no-confidence vote.

The two parties' standoff on the debt ceiling and federal budget twice threatened a federal government shutdown. Hope remained dim for gun control legislation, despite the fact that gun violence claimed over 40,000 lives in 2023.

Anika Islam Aditi A Role Model For All Women

She is a women activist with the aim of advancing women’s development.

By:
xxxxxxxxxxxx

Worth Noting:

- She is constantly working to stop gender equality with the aim of developing different countries. She is also establishing SDG 17 Goals. While doing all these things, he has been repeatedly faced with various obstacles.
- She is still hindered by his family in all his fields, but he overcomes those obstacles and moves forward on the path of light and with him shows light to thousands of women and thousands of young women. She is indeed a wonderful woman.
- She is an inspiration to all women to all young women. She is working on certain solutions with certain methods, new ideas; new innovations are playing a very important role.

“Woman” which conveys many things by the word, starting from the compassion of a mother to running a country to running an organization, has an outstanding role in every field. All in all, she is a wonderful person.

The young woman who is showing her outstanding role in every field in the country and outside the country, she is showing how to move forward by overcoming all the obstacles, how to move forward, no matter how many obstacles come in front, I have to move forward.

The young woman that we will bring before us today who is playing an extraordinary role for all women, for all young women, for all people, she is none other than Shishu Ullash Organization (International Global Youth platform) Co-founder & CEO Anika Islam Aditi.

She is a good woman and a great leader. She is a women activist with the aim of advancing women’s development. She is working on how women can move forward by overcoming all obstacles.

They can continue their studies and activities. She is currently working on women’s development, women’s progress, environment and young people in 65 countries of the world. She is looking at various educational programs for women, how women have to manage everything in their homes, families, and how they can move forward.

She is constantly working to stop gender equality with the aim of developing different countries. She is also establishing SDG 17 Goals. While doing all these things, he has been repeatedly faced with various obstacles.

She is still hindered by his family in all his fields, but he overcomes those obstacles and moves forward on the path of light and with him shows light to thousands of women and thousands of

young women. She is indeed a wonderful woman.

She is an inspiration to all women to all young women. She is working on certain solutions with certain methods, new ideas; new innovations are playing a very important role.

Her ideas or her thoughts are being used by the government and organizations of different countries and accordingly they are doing everything for the development of women and education to advance the youth.

In particular, she is playing a very important role for the women of Africa, so that the women of Africa can play a role in all fields, starting from agriculture, shoulder to shoulder with men, so that they can move forward and take responsibility in the world.

For women today, many women have come forward, many young women have come forward with him, working shoulder to shoulder with him, giving him courage, and he is also giving courage to thousands of women. Today we can say she is a role model for future women for future young women. It is our hope that she will be an example to all for the next generation.

Anika Islam Aditi
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